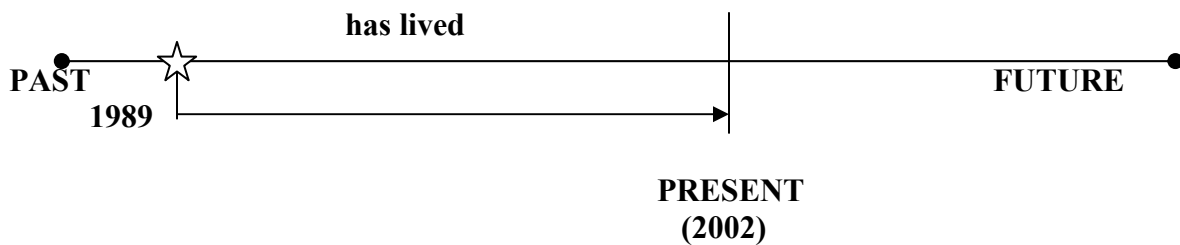


I. PRESENT PERFECT

- A. refers to an action or event that began in the past & continues into the present (& may continue into the future)

Mario has lived in Las Vegas for ten years.

Mario has lived in Las Vegas since 1989.



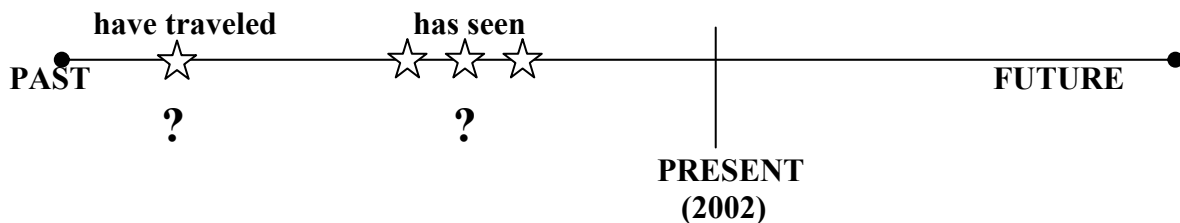
- B. refers to an action or event that happened at an INDEFINITE time in the past (specific time of occurrence is not known or unimportant)

Have you *ever* traveled overseas?

Yes, I've traveled all over Europe.

Has he *ever* seen Cher in concert?

Yes, he's seen her many times.



- C. refers to an action or event that has happened at a period of time that is NOT finished

*I've had three cups of coffee *this morning*.

She's seen three movies *this week*.

They've taken two English classes *this semester*.

