

## I. REAL SITUATIONS

### A. TYPE 0 - expresses general truths & facts

<b>IF + SIMPLE PRESENT</b> If you <b>heat</b> water to 100 degrees Celsius,	<b>SIMPLE PRESENT</b> it <b>boils</b> .
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### B. TYPE 1 - expresses a possibility for the PRESENT or FUTURE

<b>IF + SIMPLE PRESENT</b> If the weather <b>is</b> nice,	<b>FUTURE</b> we <b>will go</b> to the park. we <b>might go</b> to the park.
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### C. HOPE CLAUSES - expresses a possibility for the PRESENT or FUTURE

<b>SUBJECT 1 + HOPE(S)</b> I hope	<b>SUBJECT2 + SIMPLE PRESENT</b> it <b>rains</b> tomorrow.
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## II. UNREAL SITUATIONS

### A. TYPE 2 - expresses an UNREAL SITUATION in the present or future. In the mind of the speaker, this action is IMPOSSIBLE, so it will NEVER happen

<b>IF + SIMPLE PAST</b> If my family <b>had</b> the money,	<b>PRESENT CONDITIONAL</b> we <b>would buy</b> a new house.
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### B. TYPE 3 - expresses an UNREAL SITUATION in the past.

<b>IF + PAST PERFECT</b> If the students <b>had done</b> their homework,	<b>PAST CONDITIONAL</b> they <b>would have passed</b> the test.
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### C. WISH CLAUSES - wishes & desires that in the mind of the speaker, are NOT realistic or possible.

#### 1. Wishes about the PAST

<b>Subject1 + WISH(ES)</b> Maria wishes	<b>Subject2 + PAST PERFECT</b> she <b>had gone</b> to the movies. (She didn't go.)
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#### 2. Wishes about the PRESENT

<b>Subject1 + WISH(ES)</b> I wish	<b>Subject2 + SIMPLE PAST</b> I <b>were</b> an engineer. (I'm not an engineer.)
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#### 3. Wishes about the FUTURE

<b>Subject1 + WISH(ES)</b> Peggy wishes	<b>Subject2 + PRESENT CONDITIONAL</b> her husband <b>would take</b> a day off soon. (He won't.)
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